

1 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
2 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ALASKA**

3
4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
5 Plaintiff,
6 v.
7 VALERIE JOLYN CRUZ CALIP,
8 Defendant.

Case No. 3:23-cr-00002-SLG-KFR

9
10 **FINAL REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION UPON A PLEA OF GUILTY**

11 Upon Defendant's request to enter a guilty plea, pursuant to Rule 11 of the
12 Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, to Count 1 of the Indictment, charging a
13 violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1349, Conspiracy to Commit Bank Fraud, Wire Fraud, and
14 Mail Fraud [Doc. 2], the District Court referred this matter to the Magistrate Judge,
15 with the written and verbal consents of Defendant, counsel for Defendant, and
16 counsel for the United States.

17 Thereafter, the matter came before this Court for a hearing on Defendant's
18 guilty plea, in full compliance with Rule 11, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, in
19 open court and on the record.

20 In consideration of that hearing and the colloquy made by Defendant under
21 oath, on the record, in the presence of counsel, and the remarks of the Assistant
22 United States Attorney,

23 **A. I make the following FINDINGS – that Defendant understands:**

- 24 ☒ That any false statements made by Defendant under oath may later be
25 used against her in a prosecution for perjury;
26 ☒ The right to persist in a plea of not-guilty;
27 ☒ The consequences of not being a United States citizen;
28

- ☒ The nature of the charges against Defendant;
- ☒ The loss of certain federal benefits;
- ☒ The maximum possible sentence, including imprisonment, fine, supervised release, and any applicable mandatory minimum sentence;
- ☒ The Court's authority to order restitution;¹
- ☒ The mandatory special assessment;
- ☒ Any applicable forfeiture;
- ☒ The right to a speedy and public trial by jury;
- ☒ The right to be represented by counsel and, if necessary, to have the Court appoint counsel at trial, and at every other stage of the proceedings;
- ☒ The right to: confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, to remain silent, to testify and present evidence, and to compel the attendance of witnesses;
- ☒ That a plea of guilty operates as a waiver of trial rights;
- ☒ That Defendant knowingly, intelligently, and voluntarily waives all right to appeal or collaterally attack (except on the grounds of ineffective assistance of counsel and the voluntariness of his plea); and
- ☒ That in determining a sentence, the Court's obligation to calculate the applicable sentencing guideline range pursuant to the Sentencing Guidelines promulgated by the United States Sentencing Commission and to consider that range, as well as departures under the Sentencing Guidelines, and variances under 18 U.S.C. §3553(a).

B. I further FIND:

1. Defendant is competent to enter an informed plea;
2. Defendant is aware of her rights and has had the advice of legal counsel;

¹ The plea agreement contains a restitution provision in an amount to be determined at sentencing, but "not less than approximately \$150,000."

- 1 3. That the plea of guilty by Defendant has been knowingly and voluntarily
2 made and is not the result of force, threats, or coercion;
3 4. Any agreements or promises which induced the plea of guilty are set
4 forth in the written plea agreement or on the record; and
5 5. That there is a factual basis for Defendant's plea.

6 **C. I RECOMMEND:**

- 7 ☒ That the District Court accept Defendant's plea of guilty to Count 1 of the
8 Indictment, charging a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1349, Conspiracy to
9 Commit Bank Fraud, Wire Fraud, and Mail Fraud.
10 ☒ That the District Court accept Defendant's admission to the Criminal
11 Forfeiture Allegation.

12 **D. IT IS ORDERED:**

13 That a Presentence Report be prepared by the U.S. Probation Office.

- 14 1. Any objection(s) to the presentence report shall be filed no later than
15 fourteen (14) days after receiving the presentence report (Fed. R. Crim.
16 P. 32(f)(1)); and
17 2. Any sentencing memorandum shall be filed no later than seven (7)
18 business days prior to sentencing (D.Ak. L.Cr.R. 32.1(d)).

19 The Sentencing hearing will be before the United States District Judge. The
20 Court excludes time from May 21, 2024, until the time of sentencing pursuant to 18
21 U.S.C. §3161(h)(1)(G) on the grounds that the District Judge will be considering the
22 proposed plea agreement.

23 DATED this 24th of May 2024, at Anchorage, Alaska.

24
25 
26 KYLE J. PEARSON
27 United States Magistrate Judge
28 District of Alaska

1 This Report and Recommendation is being issued as a Final Report and
2 Recommendation. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 59(b)(3), any objections will be
3 considered by the District Court Judge who will accept, reject, or modify the
4 recommendation following de novo review. Any objections must be filed within
5 seven (7) days from the date of service of this Report and Recommendation. The
6 shortened objection deadline is due to the request of the District Court Judge. Fed.
7 R. Crim. P. 59(b)(2) and D. Ak. L.M.R. 6(a) authorizes the court to alter the standard
8 objection deadlines.

9
10 Reports and recommendations are not appealable orders. Any notice of appeal
11 pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1) should not be filed until entry of the District
12 Court's judgment.²

13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

² See *Hilliard v. Kincheloe*, 796 F.2d 308 (9th Cir. 1986).